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Sustainable Aquaculture for a Secure Future

Title: Water quality and red bloom algae of fish ponds in three different regions of Nepal

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Abstract: Present study determines the causes and seasonal variation of red bloom in fishponds of Eastern, Western and Central regions of Nepal. Monthly monitoring of water quality and phytoplankton was carried out for one year. Water parameters such as NH₃-N, total phosphorus, total Kjeldahl nitrogen (TKN), total dissolved solids (TDS) and conductivity were significantly higher ($p < 0.05$) in red bloom fishponds than non-red bloom fishponds. The total density of euglenophytes in red-bloom fishponds was significantly higher ($P < 0.05$) (1970 ± 260 cells L⁻¹) than non-red bloom fishponds (410 ± 30 cells L⁻¹). Euglenophyte density varied seasonally and significantly lower in spring season (1250 ± 220 cells L⁻¹) than autumn (1950 ± 390 cells L⁻¹), winter (2180 ± 370 cells L⁻¹), and summer (2490 ± 480 cells L⁻¹) in red bloom fishponds. High nutrients might favor the growth of euglenophytes (*Euglena sanguinea*) causing red bloom fish ponds of Nepal.

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